



## DE BEAUMONT FOUNDATION HARVARD T.H. CHAN SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

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### ONE YEAR IN: PUBLIC VIEWS OF A CHANGING PUBLIC HEALTH LANDSCAPE

#### Topline Results

This survey was fielded for the Harvard Opinion Research Program (HORP) based at Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, in partnership with the de Beaumont Foundation's Public Health Listening Lab. The research was supported by the de Beaumont Foundation. It was fielded online and via telephone (cell phone and landline) by SSRS, an independent research company. This survey is nationally representative of U.S. adults. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish, March 19 – April 1, 2026, among a sample of 2205 adults ages 18 or older in the United States. Republicans include adults who lean Republican, Democrats include adults who lean Democrat, and Independents includes adults who identify as "other" or are unaffiliated. The margin of error at the 95% confidence interval is +/- 2.0 percentage points.

NOTE: Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding, DK=Don't know, Ref=Refused, NA=Not Applicable, \*percentage less than 0.5.

*READ/SHOW TO ALL:* This survey is about public health issues, and we would like to learn about your opinions.

Q1. First, please think back to the time BEFORE the start of President Trump’s current term, so before he took office in early 2025. In terms of recommendations made to improve health in general, how much did you trust the recommendations of each of the following BEFORE President Trump took office in 2025?

	<b>A great deal</b>	<b>Some-what</b>	<b>Not too much</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>DK/Ref/Blank</b>	<b>n</b>
a. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, or CDC	39	32	18	11	*	2205
Republican	17	35	29	20	*	895
Democrat	66	24	7	2	-	940
Independent	24	46	22	9	-	370
b. Your state public health department	32	42	19	7	*	2205
Republican	14	45	28	13	-	895
Democrat	54	35	8	2	*	940
Independent	22	49	22	7	-	370
c. Your local public health department, meaning your city, county, or regional health department	34	42	18	7	*	2205
Republican	15	46	28	11	*	895
Democrat	56	37	6	2	-	940
Independent	22	46	25	8	-	370

*SHOW/READ TO ALL:* Now, thinking about today...

Q2. As you may know, new people have come in to lead federal public health agencies under President Trump's administration. Federal public health agencies include the Department of Health and Human Services or HHS; the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or CDC; the Food and Drug Administration or FDA; and the National Institutes of Health or NIH.

Do you think having new people in charge of federal public health agencies under President Trump's administration has made you now trust health recommendations coming from these organizations more, less, or about the same as you used to, before Trump took office in 2025? Having new people in charge has made you now:

	<b>ALL</b>	<b>Republican</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	<b>Independent</b>
<b>Trust More (NET)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>
Trust a lot more	8	18	1	3
Trust a little more	17	34	3	12
Trust about the same	24	33	11	37
<b>Trust Less (NET)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>48</b>
Trust a little less	14	9	18	19
Trust a lot less	36	7	66	28
DK/Ref/ Blank	-	-	-	-
n	2205	895	940	370

Q3. In terms of recommendations made to improve health in general, how much do you CURRENTLY trust the recommendations of (INSERT ITEM) specifically?

	<b>A great deal</b>	<b>Some-what</b>	<b>Not too much</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>DK/Ref/Blank</b>	<b>n</b>
a. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, or CDC	12	38	33	17	-	2205
Republican	17	50	25	8	-	895
Democrat	8	26	39	26	-	940
Independent	8	39	36	17	-	370
b. The U.S. Food and Drug Administration, or FDA	13	40	30	17	-	2205
Republican	20	51	23	7	-	895
Democrat	8	29	36	26	-	940
Independent	10	39	31	20	-	370
c. The National Institutes of Health, or NIH	11	42	31	16	*	2205
Republican	15	54	24	7	-	895
Democrat	9	30	37	23	*	940
Independent	6	44	32	18	-	370

(ITEMS D,E – ASK FIRST AND IN ORDER / ITEMS A-C, F-M – ASK RANDOM 6 OF EACH CASE)

Q4. And how about other organizations? In terms of recommendations made to improve health in general, how much do you currently trust the recommendations of each of the following?

	A great deal	Some-what	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Ref / Blank	n
d. Nurses	47	42	8	2	-	1202
Republican	45	46	7	2	-	494
Democrat	55	37	7	2	-	512
Independent	34	47	14	5	-	196
e. Doctors	41	47	8	4	-	1203
Republican	38	51	7	4	-	503
Democrat	50	41	6	3	-	498
Independent	27	49	16	8	-	202
f. Pharmacists	38	47	11	4	-	1203
Republican	37	49	11	3	-	504
Democrat	44	43	9	4	-	500
Independent	25	51	14	10	-	199
g. Your state public health department	19	47	26	9	-	2205
Republican	14	49	29	8	-	895
Democrat	26	44	22	8	-	940
Independent	12	46	29	13	-	370
h. Your local public health department, meaning your city, county, or regional health department	23	47	24	7	-	2205
Republican	17	49	27	6	-	895
Democrat	32	45	18	6	-	940
Independent	13	49	29	10	-	370
i. The Surgeon General	13	46	26	15	*	1202
Republican	18	55	23	4	1	477
Democrat	10	37	28	25	*	526
Independent	10	48	28	14	-	199
j. Your friends and family	31	50	15	4	*	1203
Republican	33	49	15	3	-	463
Democrat	29	51	16	4	*	532
Independent	33	48	14	6	-	208
k. Your local elected officials like the mayor	9	39	36	16	*	1203
Republican	7	34	37	21	*	494
Democrat	13	43	33	10	*	503
Independent	6	41	38	15	1	206
l. Your state elected officials like the governor	14	36	29	21	-	1202
Republican	12	32	31	25	-	506
Democrat	18	39	25	17	-	502
Independent	7	41	31	21	-	194
m. Leaders in your church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious organization <sup>1</sup>	21	37	27	15	-	907
Republican	22	38	27	13	-	398
Democrat	22	35	26	17	-	346
Independent	20	39	27	15	-	163
n. University scientists and researchers	34	44	17	5	-	1203

<sup>1</sup> Responses only shown among those who indicated they have a religious leader.

Republican	19	50	24	6	-	500
Democrat	51	36	8	4	-	499
Independent	30	48	18	3	-	204
o. Healthcare provider groups such as the American Medical Association, the American Academy of Pediatrics, or the American Nurses Association	31	48	15	6	-	1203
Republican	21	53	19	7	-	458
Democrat	42	44	10	4	-	535
Independent	22	47	20	11	-	210
p. Associations and foundations working in health such as the American Cancer Society, the American Diabetes Association, or the American Heart Association	35	45	15	5	-	1203
Republican	24	53	18	5	-	492
Democrat	48	37	11	3	-	515
Independent	25	47	20	8	-	196

Q5. How closely have you been following news about what federal public health agencies have been doing since the start of the current Trump administration in early 2025? This would include news about the Department of Health and Human Services or HHS; the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or CDC; the Food and Drug Administration or FDA, or the National Institutes of Health or NIH.

	<b>ALL</b>	<b>Republican</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	<b>Independent</b>
<b>Very/Somewhat closely (NET)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>58</b>
Very closely	15	11	21	12
Somewhat closely	50	50	50	46
<b>Not too/Not at all (NET)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>
Not too closely	29	33	24	35
Not at all closely	6	6	6	7
DK/Ref/Blank	-	-	-	-
n	2205	895	940	370

Q6. Just based on what you have seen or heard, do you generally approve or disapprove of what federal public health agencies have been doing since the start of the current Trump administration in early 2025?

	<b>ALL</b>	<b>Republican</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	<b>Independent</b>
<b>Approve (NET)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>
Strongly approve	10	21	2	4
Somewhat approve	35	59	12	33
<b>Disapprove (NET)</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>64</b>
Somewhat disapprove	23	14	27	36
Strongly disapprove	32	5	59	27
DK/Ref/Blank	*	*	-	-
n	2205	895	940	370

(N=1575 – EACH RESPONDENT ASKED 10 RANDOMIZED ITEMS)

Q7. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about what these federal public health agencies have been doing under the new leadership since early 2025?

Federal public health agencies have generally...

	Agree (NET)	Strongly agree	Some- what agree	Dis- agree (NET)	Some- what disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure	n
a. Made recommendations that are influenced too much by leaders' personal beliefs	<b>68</b>	39	29	<b>25</b>	17	8	7	1575
Republican	<b>54</b>	18	36	<b>38</b>	27	11	7	641
Democrat	<b>81</b>	63	18	<b>14</b>	8	5	6	664
Independent	<b>70</b>	31	38	<b>20</b>	14	6	10	270
b. Cut or scaled back programs too much	<b>61</b>	36	25	<b>30</b>	17	13	9	1575
Republican	<b>40</b>	12	28	<b>50</b>	29	20	10	639
Democrat	<b>82</b>	61	21	<b>14</b>	7	7	4	663
Independent	<b>61</b>	34	27	<b>24</b>	15	10	14	273
c. Cut or scaled back government funding for health and medical research too much	<b>60</b>	36	24	<b>31</b>	19	12	10	1575
Republican	<b>39</b>	13	26	<b>48</b>	33	15	12	642
Democrat	<b>80</b>	62	18	<b>14</b>	6	9	6	669
Independent	<b>60</b>	26	34	<b>27</b>	18	9	13	264
d. Focused too much on the wrong priorities	<b>66</b>	33	33	<b>27</b>	17	10	7	1575
Republican	<b>49</b>	15	35	<b>42</b>	27	15	8	644
Democrat	<b>83</b>	52	31	<b>13</b>	8	5	5	659
Independent	<b>65</b>	32	34	<b>25</b>	17	8	10	272
e. Further polarized our society	<b>58</b>	29	29	<b>30</b>	19	11	12	1575
Republican	<b>45</b>	12	33	<b>40</b>	26	15	14	636
Democrat	<b>72</b>	48	24	<b>20</b>	12	8	8	669
Independent	<b>55</b>	22	33	<b>29</b>	20	10	16	270
f. Made too many decisions without following standard processes	<b>60</b>	31	29	<b>28</b>	19	9	12	1575
Republican	<b>45</b>	11	33	<b>40</b>	27	13	16	629
Democrat	<b>75</b>	51	24	<b>17</b>	11	6	8	683
Independent	<b>60</b>	24	36	<b>26</b>	19	7	15	263
g. Increased health gaps between the wealthy and poor	<b>55</b>	30	25	<b>34</b>	19	16	10	1575
Republican	<b>38</b>	12	27	<b>47</b>	27	20	14	631
Democrat	<b>71</b>	46	25	<b>23</b>	9	14	6	690
Independent	<b>56</b>	31	25	<b>33</b>	22	11	12	254
h. Been trying to do the right thing, even if it does not always work out	<b>44</b>	11	33	<b>50</b>	23	27	6	1575
Republican	<b>68</b>	19	49	<b>28</b>	19	8	4	620

Democrat	<b>24</b>	5	19	<b>71</b>	24	47	5	683
Independent	<b>39</b>	6	34	<b>51</b>	27	24	10	272
i. Had a positive impact on the health of average Americans	<b>37</b>	8	29	<b>56</b>	24	32	7	1575
Republican	<b>58</b>	13	45	<b>35</b>	22	12	7	646
Democrat	<b>19</b>	5	14	<b>76</b>	25	51	5	663
Independent	<b>30</b>	4	26	<b>59</b>	29	30	11	266
j. Made recommendations that follow the best available scientific evidence	<b>38</b>	8	30	<b>55</b>	23	32	7	1575
Republican	<b>60</b>	13	47	<b>32</b>	22	10	8	631
Democrat	<b>19</b>	5	14	<b>77</b>	21	56	5	682
Independent	<b>37</b>	5	32	<b>52</b>	27	25	12	262
k. Represented the interests of people like me	<b>35</b>	7	28	<b>57</b>	25	32	8	1575
Republican	<b>55</b>	12	42	<b>36</b>	26	11	9	644
Democrat	<b>17</b>	3	14	<b>76</b>	25	51	7	673
Independent	<b>30</b>	2	28	<b>58</b>	24	33	12	258
l. Reduced the influence of politics on their recommendations	<b>29</b>	8	21	<b>61</b>	24	37	10	1575
Republican	<b>43</b>	11	32	<b>45</b>	27	19	11	676
Democrat	<b>15</b>	5	10	<b>78</b>	19	59	7	653
Independent	<b>30</b>	6	24	<b>57</b>	30	27	12	246
m. Put health decisions back in the hands of families	<b>46</b>	10	36	<b>46</b>	25	21	8	1575
Republican	<b>64</b>	17	47	<b>30</b>	21	10	6	625
Democrat	<b>31</b>	6	26	<b>60</b>	29	31	9	685
Independent	<b>39</b>	6	33	<b>49</b>	26	23	12	265
n. Reduced financial corruption and conflicts of interest	<b>31</b>	8	23	<b>58</b>	21	37	11	1575
Republican	<b>50</b>	14	37	<b>37</b>	21	16	13	646
Democrat	<b>14</b>	5	9	<b>78</b>	19	59	8	664
Independent	<b>27</b>	3	25	<b>59</b>	24	34	14	265

Q8 held for future release.

READ/SHOW TO GROUP 2<sup>2</sup>: Next, we'd like to ask you about routine vaccination requirements for children to attend school. These questions ask specifically about vaccination against childhood preventable diseases such as measles, mumps, and rubella – NOT about vaccination against COVID-19.

(Group 2, n=1103)

Q9. As you may know, children who cannot get vaccinated for medical reasons are never required to get vaccinated in order to attend school. But for all other children to attend school, do you think (parents should be required to have them vaccinated against preventable diseases such as measles, mumps, and rubella), or do you think that (parents should be able to send their children to school without having them vaccinated)?

	<b>ALL</b>	<b>Republican</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	<b>Independent</b>
Parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against preventable diseases to attend school	77	65	91	68
Parents should be able to send their children to school without having them vaccinated against preventable diseases	23	35	9	32
n	1103	448	480	175

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<sup>2</sup> The sample was randomly split into two groups of approximately equal size to minimize respondent burden and still obtain enough interviews for analytical purposes

(Group 2, n=1,103)

Q10. How safe do you think routine childhood vaccines are for most children?

	ALL	Republican	Democrat	Independent
<b>Very/Somewhat safe (NET)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>80</b>
Very safe	57	46	76	35
Somewhat safe	32	39	20	46
<b>Not very/not at all safe (NET)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>
Not very safe	7	8	3	13
Not at all safe	4	7	1	6
DK/Ref/Blank	-	-	-	-
n	1103	448	480	175

(Group 2, n=1103)

Q11. How closely have you been following news about federal health officials changing the childhood vaccine schedule to reduce the number of vaccines that are recommended for children in the U.S.?

	ALL	Republican	Democrat	Independent
<b>Very/Somewhat closely (NET)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>52</b>
Very closely	18	12	24	16
Somewhat closely	40	40	42	36
<b>Not too/Not at all (NET)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>48</b>
Not too closely	30	36	25	32
Not at all closely	11	12	9	16
DK/Ref/Blank	-	-	-	-
n	1103	448	480	175

(Group 2, n=1103)

Q12. Just based on what you have seen or heard, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose changing the childhood vaccine schedule to REDUCE the number of vaccines that are recommended for children in the U.S.?

	ALL	Republican	Democrat	Independent
<b>Support (NET)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>48</b>
Strongly support reducing the number of recommended vaccines	17	27	7	19
Somewhat support reducing the number of recommended vaccines	25	37	11	30
<b>Oppose (NET)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>52</b>
Somewhat oppose reducing the number of recommended vaccines	22	22	22	23
Strongly oppose reducing the number of recommended vaccines	36	13	59	29
DK/Ref/Blank	*		*	
n	1103	448	480	175

*(ASK OF THOSE WHO SUPPORT REDUCING THE NUMBER OF RECOMMENDED VACCINES FOR CHILDREN, n=473)*

Q14. There are lots of reasons people support changing the childhood vaccine schedule to reduce the number of vaccines that are recommended for children in the U.S. Are each of the following a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason that you personally support this?

I think...

	<b>A reason (NET)</b>	<b>Major reason</b>	<b>Minor Reason</b>	<b>Not a reason</b>	<b>DK/Ref/Blank</b>
a. Leaders are finally paying attention to research showing that vaccines cause harm	<b>84</b>	50	34	15	*
b. It puts vaccine decisions back in parents' hands	<b>90</b>	57	32	10	-
c. Children were getting too many vaccines too early	<b>90</b>	63	27	10	-
d. Some vaccines are not necessary for all children	<b>89</b>	55	33	11	-
e. Vaccines are risky for children in general	<b>81</b>	39	42	19	-
f. These changes are consistent with the vaccine schedules that other countries like Denmark have	<b>64</b>	25	39	36	-

*(ASK THOSE WHO OPPOSE REDUCING THE NUMBER OF RECOMMENDED VACCINES FOR CHILDREN, n=629)*  
 Q15. There are lots of reasons people oppose changing the childhood vaccine schedule to reduce the number of vaccines that are recommended for children in the U.S. Are each of the following a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason that you personally oppose this?

I think...

	<b>A reason (NET)</b>	<b>Major reason</b>	<b>Minor Reason</b>	<b>Not a reason</b>	<b>DK/Ref/Blank</b>
a. This change was based on fringe science and personal views, rather than research and evidence	<b>88</b>	71	17	12	-
b. This decision was made too quickly, without enough scientific review	<b>90</b>	70	20	10	-
c. Vaccines for children are safe and protect children's health in general	<b>95</b>	86	9	5	*
d. Reducing vaccine requirements will hurt poor families because they are the least likely to get vaccinated if it's not required	<b>81</b>	55	26	19	*
e. More children will get sick in the future if there are fewer required vaccines	<b>95</b>	88	6	5	-
f. The old process worked well and changes to the vaccine schedule weren't needed	<b>87</b>	61	26	13	-

(ASK OF GROUP 1, n=1102)

Q16. Next, we'd like to ask you about the Dietary Guidelines for Americans, which are set by the Department of Health and Human Services, or HHS, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, or the USDA.

How closely have you been following news about the federal government releasing changes to the food pyramid and the Dietary Guidelines for Americans this year?

	All	Republican	Democrat	Independent
<b>Very/Somewhat closely (NET)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>
Very closely	14	15	16	9
Somewhat closely	43	41	43	46
<b>Not too/Not at all (NET)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>
Not too closely	32	33	32	34
Not at all closely	10	11	10	11
DK/Ref/Blank	-			
n	1102	447	460	195

(ASK OF GROUP 1, n=1102)

Q17. Just based on what you have seen or heard, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose these changes to the food pyramid and the *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*?

	ALL	Republican	Democrat	Independent
<b>Support (NET)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>
Strongly support	16	29	4	13
Somewhat support	44	54	33	45
<b>Oppose (NET)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>
Somewhat oppose	29	13	44	31
Strongly oppose	11	4	19	10
DK/Ref/Blank	*			*
n	1102	447	460	195

(ASK OF GROUP 1, n=1102)

Q18. How much do you support or oppose each of the following specific changes to the Dietary Guidelines?

	<b>Support (NET)</b>	<b>Strongly support</b>	<b>Some- what support</b>	<b>Oppose (NET)</b>	<b>Some- what oppose</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>DK/Ref /Blank</b>	<b>n</b>
a. Recommendations to avoid or sharply limit the amount of added sugar and highly-processed food people consume	<b>90</b>	60	30	<b>10</b>	7	3	*	1102
Republican	<b>94</b>	68	26	<b>6</b>	5	1		447
Democrat	<b>89</b>	52	38	<b>11</b>	7	4	*	460
Independent	<b>81</b>	57	24	<b>19</b>	14	5		195
b. Recommendations to increase the amount of protein people consume	<b>85</b>	37	48	<b>15</b>	12	3	*	1102
Republican	<b>92</b>	50	42	<b>8</b>	7	1		447
Democrat	<b>79</b>	26	53	<b>21</b>	16	5	*	460
Independent	<b>82</b>	31	52	<b>18</b>	13	5		195
c. Recommendations to increase the amount of beef and whole milk people consume	<b>62</b>	21	41	<b>38</b>	26	13	-	1102
Republican	<b>80</b>	32	48	<b>20</b>	17	2		447
Democrat	<b>44</b>	10	35	<b>56</b>	33	23		460
Independent	<b>59</b>	21	38	<b>41</b>	29	12		195

(ASK OF GROUP 1, n=1102)

Q19. And how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the new food pyramid and the Dietary Guidelines for Americans?

The new recommendations...

	Agree (NET)	Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Disagree (NET)	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure	Ref/Blank	n
a. Focus on things that don't make much difference in people's health	<b>35</b>	10	25	<b>52</b>	27	25	13	*	1102
Republican	<b>30</b>	7	23	<b>59</b>	28	30	11		447
Democrat	<b>41</b>	14	27	<b>45</b>	26	18	14	*	460
Independent	<b>33</b>	10	22	<b>53</b>	27	26	14		195
b. Encourage people to eat too much meat and fat	<b>37</b>	13	24	<b>54</b>	26	27	9	*	1102
Republican	<b>27</b>	8	19	<b>64</b>	33	31	8		447
Democrat	<b>49</b>	21	28	<b>42</b>	19	22	9	*	460
Independent	<b>33</b>	7	25	<b>56</b>	27	30	11		195
c. Have been influenced too much by "big agriculture" like the beef or dairy industry	<b>51</b>	19	31	<b>35</b>	23	12	15	*	1102
Republican	<b>36</b>	9	28	<b>50</b>	31	19	13		447
Democrat	<b>64</b>	31	33	<b>21</b>	16	5	15	*	460
Independent	<b>54</b>	16	37	<b>30</b>	20	10	17		195
d. Use a common-sense approach that makes them easier to understand	<b>73</b>	37	36	<b>20</b>	12	8	8	*	1102
Republican	<b>89</b>	47	41	<b>7</b>	5	2	4		447
Democrat	<b>56</b>	28	29	<b>32</b>	18	14	11	*	460
Independent	<b>72</b>	33	39	<b>20</b>	13	7	8		195
e. Include changes that will improve other food programs like the school lunch program and SNAP, the food stamp program	<b>66</b>	36	30	<b>23</b>	11	12	11	*	1102
Republican	<b>80</b>	44	37	<b>11</b>	8	3	9		447
Democrat	<b>51</b>	26	25	<b>36</b>	14	22	13	*	460
Independent	<b>67</b>	39	28	<b>22</b>	13	9	12		195
f. Include advice that is widely agreed on, like eating whole, "real food"	<b>81</b>	43	38	<b>12</b>	8	4	7	*	1102
Republican	<b>91</b>	54	37	<b>7</b>	6	2	2		447
Democrat	<b>72</b>	31	41	<b>17</b>	9	8	10	*	460
Independent	<b>79</b>	43	36	<b>13</b>	11	2	9		195